

BBA Chapter 17 — Peal Participle Drill

Peal Active and Passive Participles · Strong and Weak Roots · Daniel and Ezra

For each numbered Peal participle form drawn from Daniel or Ezra, identify whether it is Active (qatal pattern: qamets on R1, tsere on R2) or Passive (qtıl pattern: vocal shewa on R1, hireq-yod on R2), give the Root (three root consonants, Peal perfect 3ms form), the G/N (gender and number: ms / fs / mp / fp), and provide an English translation. Forms cover strong roots and the major weak classes: hollow II-waw (qaam pattern), III-he (final he/aleph mater), I-nun (nun retained), and I-aleph/guttural. Both absolute and determined state forms are included.

Peal Participle Drill — Items 1–20

#	Form	Act/Pass	Root	G/N	Translation
1	כָּתֵב				
2	כְּתִיב				
3	כְּתִיבִין				
4	כְּתִיבִין				
5	קָאֵם				
6	שָׁלִיחַ				
7	כְּתִיבָן				
8	אָסִיר				
9	חָזָה				
10	רָשִׁים				
11	כְּתִיבָה				
12	כְּתִיבָא				
13	שָׁמַעַ				
14	שָׁלִיחִין				
15	עֲבָדִין				
16	נָפַל				
17	אָסִירָא				
18	כְּתִיבִיא				
19	בָּנָא				
20	יְהִיב				

Answer Key

#	Form	Act/Pass	Root	G/N	Translation
1	כָּתֵב	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	כָּתֵב	Active	■ ■ ■	ms	writing / one who writes
2	כָּתִיב	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	כָּתִיב	Passive	■ ■ ■	ms	written / it is written
3	כָּתְבִין	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	כָּתְבִין	Active	■ ■ ■	mp	writing (mp) / ones who write
4	כָּתִיבִין	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	כָּתִיבִין	Passive	■ ■ ■	mp	written (mp) / those who are written
5	קָאֵם	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	קָאֵם	Active	■ ■ ■	ms	standing / one who stands (hollow)
6	שְׁלִיחַ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	שְׁלִיחַ	Passive	■ ■ ■ ■	ms	sent / one who has been sent
7	כָּתְבוּ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	כָּתְבוּ	Active	■ ■ ■	fp	writing (fp) / those (f) who write
8	אָסִיר	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	אָסִיר	Passive	■ ■ ■	ms	bound / imprisoned
9	חֹזֶה	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	חֹזֶה	Active	■ ■ ■	ms	seeing / one who sees (Ill-he)
10	רְשִׁים	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	רְשִׁים	Passive	■ ■ ■ ■	ms	inscribed / signed / registered
11	כָּתְבָה	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	כָּתְבָה	Active	■ ■ ■	fs	writing (fs) / one (f) who writes
12	כָּתִיבָא	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	כָּתִיבָא	Passive	■ ■ ■	ms	the written one (ms det.)
13	שְׁמַעַ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	שְׁמַעַ	Active	■ ■ ■ ■	ms	hearing / one who hears
14	שְׁלִיחִין	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	שְׁלִיחִין	Passive	■ ■ ■ ■	mp	sent ones (mp) / envoys
15	עֲבָדִין	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	עֲבָדִין	Active	■ ■ ■	mp	doing / serving (mp)
16	נָפֵל	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	נָפֵל	Active	■ ■ ■	ms	falling / one who falls (I-nun)
17	אָסִירָא	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	אָסִירָא	Passive	■ ■ ■	ms	the prisoner (ms det.)
18	כָּתְרִיא	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>